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XORIJIY TIL



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**O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI
OLIY TA'LIM, FAN VA INNOVATSIYALAR VAZIRLIGI
CHIRCHIQ DAVLAT PEDAGOGIKA UNIVERSITETI**

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O'quv qo'llanma

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Ushbu o'quv qo'llanma matnlarda sinonim so'zlar bilan ishlash orqali talabalarning lug'at boyligini oshirish, shuningdek, ingliz tilida erkin muloqot qilishni ta'minlash uchun yaratilgan. Qo'llanma til o'rganishda talabalarning lug'atlarni yodlash ko'nikmasini shakllantirishda matnlar va matnlardagi sinonim so'zlarni o'rganishga qaratilgan mashqlar to'plamidan iborat.

O'quv qo'llanma fakultetlararo chet tili bakalavr yo'nalishi talabalari uchun mo'ljallangan.

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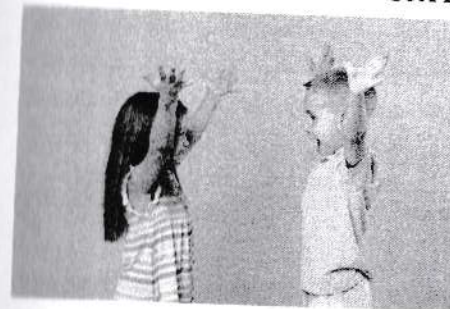
KIRISH

Vazirlar Mahkamasinig, 2022-yil 19-yanvardagi "Xorijiy tillarni o'rganishni takomillashtirish bo'yicha qo'shimcha chora-tadbirlari to'g'risida"gi qarori chiqqan kundan boshlab toki shu kungacha barcha oliy ta'lim muassasalarida chet tillarini o'qitish sistemasini yanada takomillashtirish, yangi davlat ta'lim standartini yaratish, dasturlar ishlab chiqish, ushbu dasturlar asosida darsliklarni yangi avlodlarini yaratish, shu darsliklar asosida bugungi kun talabiga javob beradigan mutaxassislarni tayyorlash vazifasi turadi. Ushbu o'quv-qo'llanmaning maqsadi ingliz tili darslarida talabalarning matnlarda sinonim so'zlarni o'rganish orqali lug'at boyligini oshirish. Ingliz tilini o'rganuvchilarga so'zlarning sinonimlarini o'qitish, ularning so'z boyligini kengayishiga yordam beradi. Bir-biriga o'xshash ma'noga ega bo'lgan bir nechta so'zlarni o'rganish ularning lingvistik repertuarini oshiradi, o'z fikrlarini yanada aniq va ijodiy ifodalash imkonini beradi. Sinonimlarni o'rganish orqali talabalar tilning nozik tomonlarini o'rganish imkoniyatiga ega bo'ladilar. Sinonimlar orasidagi nozik farqlarni tushunib, talabalar ingliz tilining boyligi va murakkabligiga amin bo'ladilar va natijada ularning nutqlarining ravonligi va tilni o'zlashtirish ko'nikmalari takomillashadi. So'zlarning sinonimlarini o'rganishi talablarga murakkat matnlarni tushunish imkonini beradi. Talabalar matnlarda notanish so'zlarga duch kelganda, ushbu so'zlarning sinonimlarni bilishi, ularga kontekstdan ma'no chiqarishga yordam beradi va shu bilan birga ingliz tilidagi materiallarni tushunish malakasini rivojlantiradi. Ushbu o'quv-qo'llanma talabalarni tur xil matnlar to'plami va ushbu matnlar asosida sinonim so'zlar bilan ishlaydigan mashqlar bilan ta'minlaydi va ulardan so'zlarni kontekstda tahlil qilishni va ularning nozik ma'no soyalarini hisobga olishini talab qiladi. Bu talabalarda tanqidiy fikrlash qobiliyatlarini rivojlantiradi, chunki ular muloqotda turli xil so'zlarni tanlashning maqsadga muvofiqligi va ta'sirini baholaydilar.

INTRODUCTION

From the date of the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers, on January 19, 2022, "On additional measures to improve the study of foreign languages" until now, the system of teaching foreign languages in all higher education institutions has been further improved, creation of a new education standard, development of programs, creation of new generations of textbooks based on these programs, and preparation of specialists who meet today's requirements based on these study guides. The purpose of this study guide is to increase students' vocabulary in English lessons by learning synonyms in texts. Teaching synonyms to English learners help them expand their vocabulary. Learning several words with similar meanings increase their linguistic repertoire, allowing them to express their thoughts more clearly and creatively. By studying synonyms, students will have the opportunity to learn the finer points of the language. By understanding the subtle differences between synonyms, students become aware of the richness and complexity of the English language, and as a result, their fluency and language acquisition skills improve. Learning the synonyms of words allows students to understand complex texts. When students encounter unfamiliar words in texts, knowing the synonyms of these words can help them extract meaning from the context and at the same time develop their English language comprehension skills. This study guide provides students with a variety of text sets and synonym exercises based on these texts, and requires them to analyze words in context and consider their subtle shades of meaning. It develops students' critical thinking skills as they evaluate the appropriateness and impact of different word choices in communication.

UNIT 1



First meetings

Tom and Lily were at the park. Tom saw a new friend, Sam. Sam smiled at Tom. Tom smiled back. It was their first meeting. Sam said, "Hi, I am Sam!" Tom said, "Hi, I am Tom!" They shook hands. It was a friendly introduction. Tom felt happy to make a new friend. He felt welcome.

Key words: park, friend, smiled, meeting, said, shook hands, introduction, happy.

1. Synonym mapping activity. Match each key word with its synonyms from the list.

Park	Encounter, rendezvous, gathering
Friend	Playground, green space, recreational area
Smiled	Meeting, encounter, greeting
Meeting	Companion, buddy, pal
Said	Grinned, beamed, smirked
Shook hands	Joyful, delighted, pleased
Introduction	Stated, uttered, expressed
Happy	Handshake, greeted warmly

Discussion: Discuss your answers with a partner. Did you find any words challenging to match?

1.1. Create new sentences using the synonyms to understand their context and connotation.

Playground _____
Companion _____